Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ World History – regular

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Reading 2.5: “Medieval Christianity and Culture”***

Instructions: Based on the excerpt from *World History: Modern Times* (*pp*. 135-137), write why each of the concepts below was significant in Era 1 Western Europe.

1. Papal States
2. Pope Gregory VII called himself God’s “vicar on earth”.
   1. What did he mean by that?
3. Who did Pope Gregory VII think had the right to appoint clergy (NOTE: “clergy” means the people in the Church’s leadership)?
4. What did Pope Gregory VII and King Henry IV disagree about?
5. In 1075, what did Pope Gregory VII issue a decree about?
6. What did Pope Innocent III believe about how much power a pope should have?
7. What did the Cistercian order of monks do?
8. What did the Benedictine order of monks do?
9. Who was Hildegard of Bingen?
10. What did the Franciscan order of monks do?
11. What did the Dominican order of monks do?
12. Was the Inquisition a good thing?
13. What is a sacrament?
14. What does “veneration of saints” mean?
15. What is Christian pilgrimage?